PUCCINI	MADAMA BUTTERFLY	THE METROPOLITAN OPERA	NOV 9, 2019	Name:
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# A Musical Collision Course

MUSICAL ELEMENT	DESCRIPTION & MEANING/ASSOCIATION
The Star-Spangled Banner	
Imitation of the sound of traditional Japanese instruments	
Japanese national anthem	
Chinese folk song	
Japanese chant melody (based on the pentatonic scale)	
Pentatonic harmonies (two examples)	
Japanese percussion	

#### A Musical Collision Course (CONTINUED)

## "Dovunque al mondo"

PINKERTON: Dovunque al mondo

lo Yankee vagabondo si gode e traffica sprezzando i rischi.

Affonda l'áncora alla ventura ...

(interrupts himself to offer Sharpless a drink)

Milk-Punch, o Wiskey?

(starting again) Affonda l'áncora alla ventura

finchè una raffica scompigli nave e

ormeggi, alberatura.

La vita ei non appaga se non fa suo tesor

i fiori d'ogni plaga ...

sharpless: È un facile vangelo.

PINKERTON: ... d'ogni bella gli amor.

sharpless: È un facile vangelo

che fa la vita vaga

ma che intristisce il cuor.

PINKERTON: Vinto si tuffa e la sorte racciuffa.

Il suo talento fa in ogni dove.

Così mi sposo all'uso giapponese

per novecento novantanove anni.

Salvo a prosciogliermi ogni mese.

sharpless: È un facile vangelo.

PINKERTON: "America forever!"

SHARPLESS: "America forever."

Wherever the Yankee vagabond roams,

he throws caution to the wind and seeks his fortune and pleasure.

He drops his anchor where and when he wants ...

Milk punch or whisky?

He drops his anchor where and when he wants until a storm wind blows and rocks his boat; then he raises sail and casts off again.

Life isn't worth living

unless he can make

all the flowers in the fields ...

That's an easy philosophy.

... his own special treasures.

That's an easy philosophy, which makes life pleasant

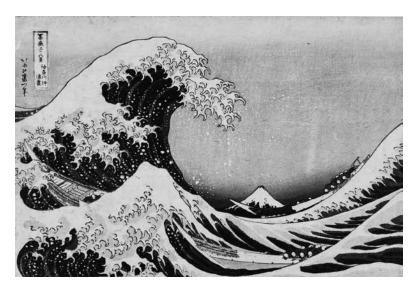
but leaves you with an empty heart.

Always undaunted, his luck will never run out. He works his magic in every place he goes. And so I'm marrying in the Japanese manner, for nine hundred and ninety-nine years, with the option to renew each month.

That's an easy philosophy.

"America forever!"

"America forever."



I'm delighted.

of them now ...

#### **CLASSROOM ACTIVITY**

### A Musical Collision Course (CONTINUED)

#### "Gran ventura"

**BUTTERFLY'S FRIENDS: Vero!** 

GORO: (solemnly) Una nobile dama.

BUTTERFLY: Gran ventura.

BUTTERFLY'S FRIENDS: Riverenza. We are honored.

PINKERTON: (smiling) È un po' dura la scalata? Did you find it difficult to climb the hill?

BUTTERFLY: (calmly) A una sposa costumata più penosa For a genteel bride, the waiting is much more

è l'impazienza. difficult.

PINKERTON: (somewhat derisively) Molto raro complimento. What a beautiful thing to say.

BUTTERFLY: (naively) Dei più belli ancor ne so. I know even more beautiful phrases.

PINKERTON: (encouragingly) Dei gioielli! Such jewels!

BUTTERFLY: (wishing to show off her collection of compliments)

If you would like to hear more

Se vi è caro sul momento ...

PINKERTON: Grazie, no. Thank you, no.

Having already observed the group of girls with curiosity, Sharpless draws near Butterfly, who listens to him attentively.

SHARPLESS: Miss Butterfly. Bel nome, vi sta a meraviglia. Miss Butterfly. A beautiful name, and it suits you so well.

Siete di Nagasaki? You are from Nagasaki?

BUTTERFLY: Signor sì. Di famiglia assai prospera un tempo. Yes, sir. And my family was at one time rather wealthy.

(to her friends) Verità? Isn't that true?

BUTTERFLY'S FRIENDS: (agreeing eagerly) Verità! It's true!

BUTTERFLY: Nessuno si confessa mai nato in povertà, e non c'è vagabondo che a sentirlo non sia and even the humblest vagabond will say he was di gran prosapia. Eppur conobbi la ricchezza. born of noble forebears. Still we were wealthy once.

Ma il turbine rovescia le quercie più robuste But storm winds can uproot even the strongest oaks. e abbiam fatto la ghescia per sostentarci. And so, we had to work as geishas to support ourselves.

It's truel

A gracious lady.

(to her friends) Vero? Didn't we?

BUTTERFLY: Non lo nascondo nè m'adonto. I do not hide it, and why should I?

(seeing that Sharpless is laughing) Ridete? Perchè? Cose del mondo. You're laughing? But why? That's life.

PINKERTON: (having listened with interest, he turns to Sharpless)
(Con quel fare di bambola quando parla m'infiamma.) (With her innocent chatter, she sets me on fire.)

SHARPLESS: (also interested in Butterfly's chatter, he continues

to question her) E ci avete sorelle?

And do you have any sisters?

BUTTERFLY: No, signore. Ho la mamma. No sir. I just have my mother.

But to speak the truth, she's just as poor as I am.

SHARPLESS: E vostro padre? And your father?

BUTTERFLY: (taken by surprise, she replies dryly) Morto. He's dead.

### A Musical Collision Course (CONTINUED)

### "Un bel dì"

**BUTTERFLY:** Un bel dì, vedremo levarsi un fil di fumo sull'estremo confin del mare.

E poi la nave appare.

Poi la nave bianca entra nel porto, romba il suo saluto. Vedi? È venuto! Io non gli scendo incontro, io no.

Mi metto là sul ciglio del colle e aspetto, e aspetto gran tempo e non mi pesa

la lunga attesa.

E uscito dalla folla cittadina un uom, un picciol punto s'avvia per la collina. Chi sarà? chi sarà?

E come sarà giunto

che dirà? che dirà?

Chiamerà "Butterfly" dalla Iontana.

Io senza dar risposta me ne starò nascosta

un po' per celia, e un po' per non morire al primo incontro, ed egli alquanto in pena chiamerà, chiamerà: "Piccina mogliettina, olezzo di verbena"

i nomi che mi dava al suo venire.

(to Suzuki) Tutto questo avverrà, te lo prometto. Tienti la tua paura—io con sicura fede l'aspetto. One fine day, we'll see a thin thread of smoke rising on the horizon where the sky meets the ocean.

And then a ship appears.

The white ship enters the harbor, booming its salute. You see? He's come!
But I won't go down to meet him—not me.
I'll go to the top of our little hill and wait, and wait for a long time, but I don't mind

the long interval.

And emerging from the crowded city,

a man, a tiny figure, sets out for the hilltop. Who is it? Who can it be? And when at last he arrives, what will he say? What?

From afar, he'll call, "Butterfly."

I'll give no answer, I'll stay hidden,

partly to tease him, and partly so that I don't die at our reunion! And then he'll call to me, worried,

he'll call: "My little wife, my darling, my sweet girl who smells of flowers"—

the names he used to call me when we first met.

All of this will happen, I promise you.

Have no fear; I wait for him with unshaken faith!

#### A Musical Collision Course (CONTINUED)

## The opera's final scene

**BUTTERFLY:** (softly reading the words inscribed on the knife) "Con onor muore chi non può serbar vita con onore."

"Let those who cannot live an honorable life have an honorable death instead."

She places the tip of the blade at her throat. Suddenly the door opens, and Suzuki pushes the child into the room. The child runs toward his mother with his hands outstretched. Butterfly lets the knife fall. She rushes toward the child, embraces him, and smothers him with kisses.

BUTTERFLY: Tu? tu? tu? tu? tu? tu? tu? (with great feeling, breathing hard) piccolo Iddio! Amore, amore mio, fior di giglio e di rosa. (taking the child's head and pulling it toward herself) Non saperlo mai per te, pei tuoi puri occhi, (in tears) muor Butterfly ... perché tu possa andar di là dal mare senza che ti rimorda ai dì maturi, il materno abbandono. (with great love) O a me, sceso dal trono dell'alto Paradiso, guarda ben fiso, fiso di tua madre la faccia! che ten resti una traccia, guarda ben! Amore, addio! addio! piccolo amor!

(her voice breaking) Va, gioca, gioca!

You? You? You? You? You? You?

Oh, my dearest darling, blossom of lily and rose.

I hope you never know this, but it's for your sake, for your beautiful eyes, that Butterfly must die ...
So that you can go to the other side of the sea without thinking, when you've grown up, that your mother abandoned you.

Oh my angel, who came to me from heaven, look at your mother's face with care, so that you'll one day remember a trace of it. Goodbye, love! Goodbye, my little one! Go now, go play! Go play!

Butterfly picks up the child and places him on her tatami mat. She hands him an American flag and a little doll, then carefully puts a blindfold over his eyes. Then she picks up the knife again and, with her gaze fixed on her child, places the knife against her own chest. With great conviction, the stabs herself and pulls the knife across her stomach. Collapsing on the floor, she looks up at her child, who is oblivious to what is happening. With a weak smile, she drags herself toward him, hugs him one last time, and then falls dead on the ground.

PINKERTON: (from outside) Butterfly! Butterfly! Butterfly!

Butterfly! Butterfly! Butterfly!

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# A Musical Collision Course (CONTINUED)

### THE SONGS AND SOUNDS OF MY WORLD

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THE SC	ONGS AND SOUNDS	OF MY WORLD			
Writter	n Response:				
If Pucc	ini had written an op				e songs, instruments, and sounds he would
					e you live in? Draw from your list of brain-
storme	d songs and sounds,	and incorporate a	s many musi	cal terms as	you can in your description.